

Articulation Consonant /j/ (*dge, g*)

To make the sound /j/:

- First, bring your teeth together and put your lips in a circle.
- Next, place the front of your tongue behind your top front teeth.
- Then, turn on your voice to let the air flow out.
- Place your fingers on your throat and say the sound again. Do you feel your throat vibrate? (Yes.)

Exemplar Words

Single-Syllable

edge gem
dodge age
fudge surge
bridge cringe

Multisyllabic

cartridge margin
drawbridge danger
misjudge giraffe

Sound Transfer from Home Language

Transfer: Arabic

Approximate Transfer: Vietnamese

Non-Transfer: Spanish, Mandarin, Haitian Creole

dge, g

