

MARY MOVED ON:

Academic Citations to *Nineteenth Century Collections Online, Part I: British Politics and Society*

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1 Introduction

This report investigates citations from academic journal articles to monographs indexed in Gale's *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* (NCCO). This is an online searchable collection of documents primarily in English and published during the nineteenth century. Although the collection includes many types of documents other than monographs, the focus here is on monographs for the pragmatic reason that citations to other types of documents are technically difficult to discover. This is Gale's description:

Nineteenth Century Collections Online is the result of partnerships between Gale and almost one hundred libraries to preserve and make digitally available content for academic research. [] *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* unites multiple, distinct archives into a single resource of over one hundred types of primary source documents. The content [] consists of monographs, newspapers, pamphlets, manuscripts, ephemera, maps, photographs, statistics, and other kinds of documents in both Western and non-Western languages.

<https://www.gale.com/intl/primary-sources/nineteenth-century-collections-online>.

The purpose of this report is to illustrate a range of reasons why Gale's nineteenth-century monographs are cited, highlighting the value of the collection and potential use cases. Of course, most users are probably students whose work is marked rather than published, and there is no access to their work to identify how they use or cite the monographs. Thus, this report is illustrative and does not represent most users or document types.

The monographs are typically solo-authored nonfiction or poetry and vary from academic treatises to published memoirs. As confirmed by the reasons for citing the monographs, the nineteenth century was an interesting period of rapid social, technological, and political changes (Buzan & Lawson, 2013). It was also a time of changes in the printing and publishing industry in terms of technology, formats, and authors (Finkelstein & Nash, 2024). This period saw the first widespread publishing of autobiographical works from all social strata, and particularly the working class, providing firsthand evidence of daily life throughout society (Vincent, 2016). This was a byproduct of lowering printing costs and increasing access to the ability to learn how to read and write. This is reflected in many of the citations targeting relatively lesser-known documents, such as *Life of a Licensed Victualler's Daughter* by Mary Ann Ashford (1787–1840).

The analysis covers the main subject areas of papers citing monographs within *Gale's Nineteenth Century Collections Online*, the types of citing academic documents, the most frequently citing academic journals, and the most frequently citing academic institutions. In addition, it reports some broad themes that are common to many citing journal articles and gives examples of a range of different contexts in which academic researchers have found the monographs useful to cite. This information has been extracted from Scopus by running a search for the monograph titles in the reference sections of Scopus-indexed papers and books. To reduce false matches, monographs with short or common titles were omitted. The themes reported in this document were found by reading the text of the citation in the citing article.

2 Main subject areas citing the nineteenth-century monographs

This section illustrates which subject areas and people cite nineteenth-century monographs and why, focusing on the more obscure documents in the collection and based on very broad descriptive statistics. For this section, only documents in Gale's *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* that have been cited 10 times or fewer in Scopus are included. For convenience, these are described as “rarely cited monographs” below.

The monographs are mainly cited by books, including book chapters, although a sizeable minority of journal articles also cite them (Figure 1). The dominance of book formats reflects the importance of the collection to the humanities and for longer format academic discussions. Scopus is much more comprehensive in its indexing of journal articles, so this graph underestimates the importance of books for citing the monographs.

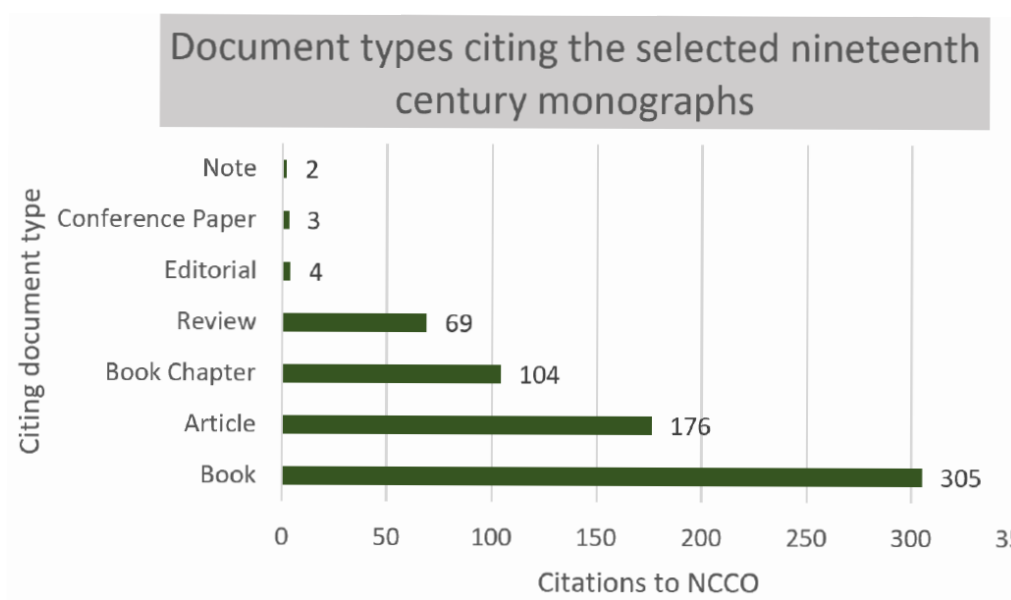


Figure 1. The types of documents citing rarely cited NCCO monographs.

Whilst most citations to the nineteenth-century monographs originate from the arts and humanities, the social sciences are also well represented, as well as a scattering of other subject areas (Figure 2). The reason for this pattern will be clear from the next section.

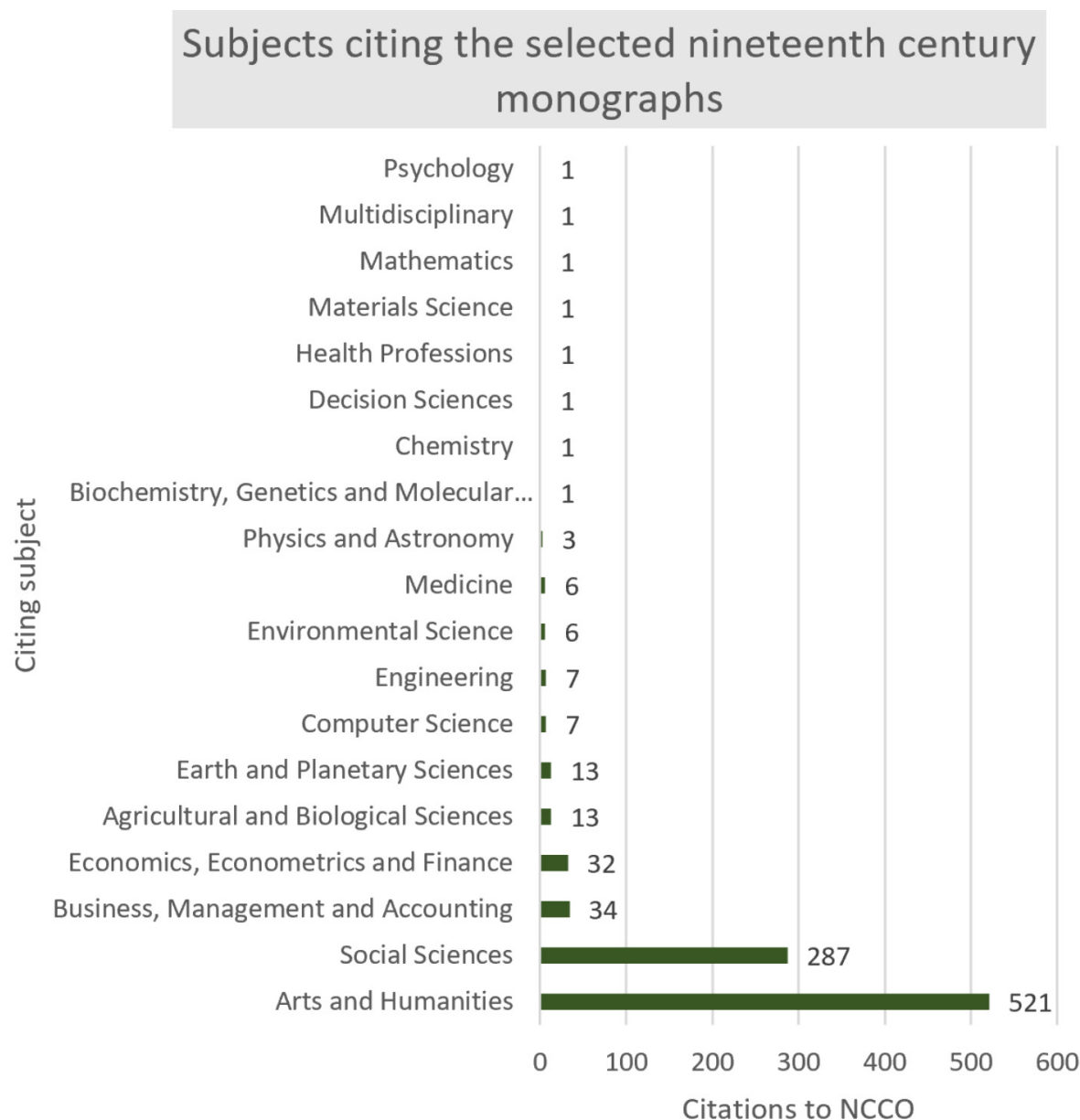


Figure 2. The Scopus broad subject areas of documents citing rarely cited NCCO monographs.

Broad insights into the topics of articles citing the monographs can be obtained from the title of the publishing journals, including those that publish the most citing articles (Table 1). The titles reflect a wide range of topics, including labour history, religion, and history.

Citing journal	Citations to NCCO
Labour History	6
Anglican Episcopal Theology and History; Ecclesiastical Law Journal; Historical Journal; Journal of Anglican Studies; Journal of Ecclesiastical History; Social History	4
Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester; Historical Research; Journal of British Studies; Journal of Church and State; Labour History Review; Past and Present	3
American Journal of Economics and Sociology; Christianity in the Middle East; Contemporary British History; Elh English Literary History; English Historical Review; History of Education; History of European Ideas; International History Review; International Review of Social History; Irish Theological Quarterly; Journal for the History of Modern Theology; Journal of Social History; London Journal; Modern Intellectual History; Notes and Queries; Palaeogeography Palaeoclimatology Palaeoecology; Palgrave Studies in Nineteenth Century Writing and Culture; Scottish Historical Review; Studies in Church History; Textual Practice; Victorians; Women's History Review; Women's Writing	2
Acadiensis; Accountability in Research; Accounting Auditing Accountability Journal; Accounting Organizations and Society; Altre Modernita; Ambix; American Historical Review; American Journal of Physical Anthropology; American Journal of Physics; American Political Science Review; Archaeology Ethnology and Anthropology of Eurasia; Architectural History; Atlantic Studies Global Currents; Augustinian Studies; Balkan Studies Library; Biblical Theology Bulletin A Journal of Bible and Theology; Biological Agriculture and Horticulture; Britain and the World; British Journal for the History of Science; British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies; Bulgarian Historical Review; Bylye Gody; Cahiers Victoriens and Edouardiens; Cambridge Journal of Economics; Canadian Journal of Political Science; Catholic Historical Review; Changing English Studies in Culture and Education; Church History; Collectanea Theologica; College Literature ...	1
Acadiensis; Accountability in Research; Accounting Auditing Accountability Journal; Accounting Organizations and Society; Altre Modernita; Ambix; American Historical Review; American Journal of Physical Anthropology; American Journal of Physics; American Political Science Review; Archaeology Ethnology and Anthropology of Eurasia; Architectural History; Atlantic Studies Global Currents; Augustinian Studies; Balkan Studies Library; Biblical Theology Bulletin A Journal of Bible and Theology; Biological Agriculture and Horticulture; Britain and the World; British Journal for the History of Science; British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies; Bulgarian Historical Review; Bylye Gody; Cahiers Victoriens and Edouardiens; Cambridge Journal of Economics; Canadian Journal of Political Science; Catholic Historical Review; Changing English Studies in Culture and Education; Church History; Collectanea Theologica; College Literature ...	1

Table 1. Academic journals citing rarely cited NCCO monographs

The keywords of the citing papers (that have them) can also give insights into the topics of the citing articles (Table 2). These confirm the labour history, religion, and history topics identified above from the journal names but also suggest other topics, including politics and linguistics.

Citing keyword	Citations to NCCO
Church Of England	7
Nineteenth Century	6
Religion; History	5
Victorian; Trade Unions; Poetry; Oxford Movement; Ireland; Empire	4

United Kingdom; Theology; Socialism; Risorgimento; Priority Journal; Politics; Paleozoic; Newspapers; Nationalism; Lancashire Dialect; Labour Party; John Henry Newman; India; Human; Great Britain; Gender; Enregisterment; England; Culture; Community; Article; Anti-Catholicism; Anglican	3
Working Class; Western Siberia; Victorian Culture; Unity; United States; Unitarianism; Triassic; Trade Union; Tractarianism; Taxonomy; Survival; Sociology; Science; Russia; Romanticism; Reformation; Public Opinion; Print Culture; Physical Anthropology; Phanerozoic; Paternalism; Paleontology; Paleoclimate; Ordovician; Oaths; New Zealand; Networks; Modernity; Miners; Methodology; Mesozoic; Mass Extinction; Marine Environment; London; Liberalism; Late Modern English; Labour History; Labor; Knowledge; James Croll; Internet; Imperialism; Ideology; Identity; Humans; History, 19th Century; History Of Science; Historiography; Family; Evolution; Evangelicalism; Europe; Emigration; Elementary Education; Ecumenism; Dialect; Database; Cybersecurity; Cosmopolitanism; Class; Civil War; Church; Christian Socialism; Chartism; Catholicism; Capitalism; British Empire; Bolide; Body; Biography; Biodiversity; Authority; Australia; Atheism; Anglicanism	2
Anti-semitism; Anti-imperialism; Anti-colonialism; Anthropology, Physical; Anthony Trollope; Anoxia; Animals; Anglo-Prussian Episcopacy In Jerusalem; Anglo-Norman Coins; Anglo-Italian Relations; Anglo-Irish History; Anglo-Hellenic Relations; Anglo-Catholic; Anglicans; Anglican-Orthodox Dialogue; Anglican Communion; Anglican Church; Andrew J. Brown; Anderson's University; And Theological Dialog; Ammonite; Americana; American West; American Industrialization; American; America; Alternative Spirituality; Altar; Allan Ramsay (5); Alister Mcgrath; Aids; Aestheticism; Adult; Adrian Bratkowic; Adolescent; Adam Sedgwick; Actualism-uniformitarianism; Activism; Academies And Institutes; Academia; Abortion; Aboriginal Australians; A. J. Beresford Hope; 3d Quantification; 20th Century; 2019 Anti-extradition Bill Protests; 1926; 1920 Lambeth Conference; 18th Century; 1844 Riots; 16th–17th Century ...	1

A majority of the papers citing the monographs had UK-affiliated authors, with mainly English-speaking and formerly UK-connected countries dominating the rest (Table 3). Nevertheless, a wide range of other countries are also represented.

Citing keyword	Citations to NCCO
Citing country	Citations to NCCO
United Kingdom	233
United States	143
Australia	29
Canada	22
Germany; Ireland	8
Italy; Russian Federation	6
Netherlands	5
France; India; Spain; Switzerland	4
South Korea	3
China; Israel; Japan; New Zealand; Poland; South Africa	2
Brazil; Finland; Georgia; Greece; Hong Kong; Hungary; Lebanon; Malaysia; Mexico; Norway; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sweden; Thailand; Turkey	1

The authors of the citing papers are mainly from well-known British universities, although well-known institutions from other mainly English-speaking countries are also well represented (Table 4). The list of other institutions is long, showing that the nineteenth-century monographs are widely valued by academic researchers.

Citing author affiliation	Citations to NCCO
University of Oxford	16
University of Cambridge	12
The University of Manchester	11
University of East Anglia; University of Glasgow	8
University of Leeds	7
The Australian National University; University of Warwick	6
The University of Sheffield; The City University of New York; University of Reading; Royal Holloway, University of London; University of St Andrews; University of California, Los Angeles	5
Nottingham Trent University; Balliol College; The Open University; Oxford Brookes University; University of Sussex; University of Liverpool; University College London; Cardiff University; The University of Edinburgh; Keele University; University of Nevada, Las Vegas; Sheffield Hallam University; All Souls College	4
Westcott House; University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign; Charles Sturt University; Yale University; University of Salford; Birkbeck, University of London; University of Manitoba; College of Staten Island; King's College London; Stanford University; University of Hawai'i at Mānoa; University of Aberdeen; Indiana University Bloomington; Queen Mary University of London; Durham University; Universidad de Salamanca; University of Stirling; University of Exeter; Ball State University; UNSW Sydney; Liverpool John Moore's University; University of Hull; University of Wisconsin-Madison; University of Leicester; Scott Polar Research Institute	3
University of Wisconsin; University of Westminster; London School of Economics and Political Science; University of Victoria; Swansea University; University College Dublin; Brigham Young University; Cornell University; University of Galway; Northern Illinois University; Goldsmiths, University of London; Trinity College Dublin; University of Nottingham; University of Kansas; Radboud Universiteit; Wright State University; University of Birmingham; Murdoch University; Georgia Southern University; University of Virginia; Loyola University New Orleans; Georgetown University; University of Iowa; University of North Texas; University of California, Berkeley; Université Paris-Est Créteil Val de Marne; Teesside University; The University of Sydney; University of Huddersfield; University of London; King's College Cambridge; University of Chichester; St Mary's University, Twickenham; Institute of Russian History RAS	2
School of History; Modesto Junior College; Richland College; Leeds Museums and Galleries; Wynnewood House; TGS; University of Washington; American Council of Learned Societies; Department of History; Morling College; International Christian College; Oxford English Dictionary; Portsmouth Abbey School; University of California; Patricia Wengraf Ltd.; UK Home Office; Cuddesdon; Loyola Marymount; St. Michael's College; English Association; Serjeants' Inn Chambers; The Theosophical Society; Bryn Mawr; Centre for the Study of Social History; Trinity Hall; Osteology; Boston Spa; Province of York; Knappertsbuschstr. 18; Delaware Art Museum; John Clare Society; Cheltenham College; Forschungsinstitut Senckenberg; Society for Liturgical Study; California Southern University; University of Tennessee; School of Historical and Philosophical Studies; Grosvenor Chapel; INHIGEO International Commission on the History of Geological Sciences; UCL SSEES; Australian College of Theology; Ripon College; Diocese of Durham; Independent Libraries Professional; Redemptorist Archives of the Baltimore Province; Lifestyles of Health and Sustainability LOHAS; Inter-Anglican Liturgical Consultation; Societas Liturgica; Great North Museum; Redemptorists of the Baltimore Province; Episcopal Seminary of the Southwest; Presbyterian Church in America PCA; Redeemer Presbyterian Church East Side;	1
Villanova University; Bishop's Université; University of Colorado Boulder; Université de Lausanne UNIL; Università degli Studi di Padova; Ramapo College of New Jersey; Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg; Loughborough University; University of Northampton; Millersville University; Mills College; University of Essex; Sorbonne Université; East Tennessee State University; Pennsylvania State University; Universitatea din București; Smith College; University of Bolton; Saint Joseph's University, United States; Florida State University; State University of New York System	

3 Reasons for citing *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* documents

This section illustrates why *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* monographs have been cited in peer-reviewed academic journal articles with a few examples, split into themes. These themes overlap considerably and were selected to showcase a range of contexts in which the documents were cited. The information is often UK-based but other countries are mentioned, when relevant.

3.1 Daily life

Studies of daily life may cite *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* documents as a source of direct evidence (Table 5). These often cite specific facts from memoirs that might have disappeared if they had not been included in a published autobiography. Daily life is a wide topic that all the contexts seem very narrow, in contrast.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
'A spacious horizon is an image of liberty': Artistic and literary representations of space and freedom in the English common field landscape in the face of Parliamentary Enclosure, 1810-1830	Lights and shadows in the life of an artisan	Evidence of the simple pleasure of walking in the countryside for a working person.
Clerical control and radical responses in Cheltenham Spa 1838-1848	Memoirs of a social atom	Large number of craft workers in Cheltenham Spa made wares for schools and rich residents and visitors. Coach making was particularly important.
The impact of fashion on the cutting practices for the woman's tailored jacket 1800-1927	Reminiscences of an Old draper	Department stores by the 1870s were selling affordable fashionable clothing so that "even servant girls now possess [some]".
Settling at home: Gender and class in the room biographies of Toynbee Hall, 1883-1914	The bitter cry of outcast London an inquiry into the condition of the abject poor	Popular books on poverty in London led to initiatives like Oxford University's Toynbee Hall to reduce the physical distance between the rich and poor.

3.2 Drama

Monographs as a source of evidence about the production or staging of plays (Table 6). These examples do not cite the play itself but discussions of the writing or staging of them. For example, in *Chartist Drama: The Performance of Revolt*, the cited work *Home Memories and Recollections of a Life* provides evidence that Chartist dramatic societies often repurposed existing materials for their theatrical productions. Romanticism and Deaf Justice references *Memoirs of the Late Thomas Holcroft* to highlight Holcroft's involvement in translating a French play on deafness while residing in Paris, underlining the cross-cultural dimensions of nineteenth-century drama.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Chartist drama: The performance of revolt	Home memories and recollections of a life	Chartist dramatic societies extensively borrowed materials to support the staging of plays.
Romanticism and Deaf Justice	Memoirs of the late Thomas Holcroft written by himself; and continued to the time of his death, from his diary, notes, and other papers	Playwright Thomas Holcroft was in Paris when translating a French play about deafness into English.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Shakespeare and radicalism: The uses and abuses of Shakespeare in nineteenth-century popular politics	The life of Thomas Cooper written by himself	Thomas Cooper founded a Shakespearean Chartist Association to inspire Chartists through Shakespeare's work.
Settling at home: Gender and class in the room biographies of Toynbee Hall, 1883–1914	The bitter cry of outcast London an inquiry into the condition of the abject poor	Popular books on poverty in London led to initiatives like Oxford University's Toynbee Hall to reduce the physical distance between the rich and poor.

Table 6. Examples of drama contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.3 Education

The nineteenth century was a time of expanding education in Britain, with attempts to gain access for working people and women (Table 7). The monographs include firsthand accounts of these attempts, both in terms of autobiographical information and polemics.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Between Apprenticeship and Skill: Acquiring Knowledge outside the Academy in Early Modern England	Hints to mechanics on self-education and mutual instruction	Apprentices needed to use their own initiative to obtain education, such as through buying textbooks or finding someone to give them evening lessons.
Hugh Miller: Fossils, landscape and literary geology	My schools and schoolmasters or, The story of my education	Geology could inspire people with "the thrill of discovery and the wonder and beauty of fossils".
Mutual Improvement Societies in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 1835–1900	Lights and shadows in the life of an artisan	The mutual improvement societies were expected to educate the working class to freedom.
Feminist thinking on education in Victorian England	The education and employment of women	Feminist concerns for women's access to education was partly due to its necessity for economic self-sufficiency.

3.4 Family

Family life seems to have been under strain in the nineteenth century, including a relaxation of the institution of marriage in some places and various threats to bringing up children with their parents (Table 8). Outside of villages, new institutions and strategies were needed to look after children when their parents were unable to.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
A conundrum resolved? Rethinking courtship, marriage and population growth in eighteenth-century England	Autobiography of the Rev. Joseph Townend with reminiscences of his Missionary Labours in Australia	Factory workers tended to marry young.
Georgian Washerwomen: Tales of the tub from the long eighteenth century	Life of a Licensed victualler's daughter	A girl brought up outside her family by a washerwoman complained that she was routinely neglected.
The "Afterlife" of parenting: Memory, parentage, and personal identity in Britain c. 1760–1830	Life of a Licensed victualler's daughter	People thought that poor decisions by their parents had a lasting detrimental influence on their life chances.

Eugenics in Late 19th-Century Feminist Utopias	Marriage as it was, as it is, and as it should be a plea for reform	A feminist argument that marriage needed to “include satisfaction for mind, heart, and tastes as well as for body,” rather than just submitting to the demands of the husband.
The Value of Motherhood: Understanding Motherhood from Maternal Absence in Victorian Britain	Poems chiefly on themes of Scottish interest	After a bereavement, men tended to turn to family to look after their children whereas women tended to keep their children, sometimes moving in with their extended family to help.
The Value of Motherhood: Understanding Motherhood from Maternal Absence in Victorian Britain	Reminiscences of a stonemason by a Working man	Many children in Victorian orphanages were not orphans but had parents that could not support them.
Pedagogy and bibliography: Aristotle’s rhetoric in nineteenth-century England	Six grand objections to marriage with a deceased wife’s sister set forth in a paper read (in part) at the Church Congress at Reading, October, 1883 with an introductory letter to the clergy, churchwardens and sidesmen of the Archdeaconry of Middlesex	Arguments “against a man marrying his deceased wife’s sister”.
The plot of bigamous return	The bitter cry of outcast London: an inquiry into the condition of the abject poor	Marriage was rare and largely irrelevant for London’s poor.

Table 8. Examples of family-related contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.5 Gender roles

The nineteenth century seemed to be a harsh era for women, but they increasingly resisted being marginalised or taken for granted (Table 9).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Diets, hunger and living standards during the British industrial revolution	Life of a Licensed victualler’s daughter	Five out of seventeen female writers mentioned being hungry as adults but only 6% of male writers did.
Bridging cross-cultural feminisms: Annie Besant and women’s rights in England and India, 1874-1933	Marriage as it was, as it is, and as it should be a plea for reform	A feminist argument by analogy that people can get used to unfair conditions, even if it is not beneficial to them, and so changes should still be argued for.
Power and Control over Women in Victorian England: Male Opposition to Sacramental Confession in the Anglican Church	The secret history of the Oxford Movement	The confession gave priests power over women who might share marital-related information.

Table 9. Examples of gender role contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.6 Health

There is some interest in health-related issues from the nineteenth century, with information culled from firsthand accounts and polemics (Table 10). These citations demonstrate how historical texts inform contemporary understanding of health and medical history. For example, a study on contraception referenced a nineteenth-century essay to highlight early legal battles over birth control literature.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
The gift of contraception: Calvin, Barth, and a lost protestant conversation	Fruits of philosophy an essay on the population question	An English government prosecution of people distributing contraception literature triggered interest in the topic.
The burns of seafarers under oars, sail and steam	The life and adventures of John Nicol, mariner	A graphic description of the aftermath of the explosion of a wooden ship during a battle.
Midwifery, nursing and medical care on the high seas: An immigration voyage to colonial Australia 1848–1849	The life and adventures of John Nicol, mariner	The difficulties of long sea voyages were often recorded by the travelers.

Table 10. Examples of health contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.7 International

This section does not have a single topic but instead illustrates international issues or the monographs cited for countries or regions other than Britain (Table 11). Geographical terms are bold to emphasise them.

Citing journal article		
Politics, patronage, and diplomacy: A new perspective on C. K. J. Bunsen (1791–1860)	Aids to reflection on the seemingly double character of the Established Church, with reference to the foundation of a Protestant Bishopric at Jerusalem	In 1841, the King of Prussia appointed a special envoy to England to discuss a Jerusalem joint bishopric.
Steaming between the islands: Nineteenth-century maritime networks and the Caribbean Archipelago	Nigh on sixty years at sea	Firsthand evidence that West Indians travelled to Panama to start work on the canal, attracted by the pay.
The technologies of lie in local cultures of Western Siberia	Russia and the Jesuits, from 1772 to 1820 principally from unpublished documents	Evidence of the presence of 150+ Jesuits living in Belarus .
'But in Asia we too are Europeans': Russia's multifaceted engagement with the standard of civilisation	Russia, Central Asia and British India	In 1865, James Long argued that England could learn from Russia about empire management.
Mosquito control interventions in the built environment: how the Delhi High Court supported the first step towards the wire mesh policy	The bitter cry of outcast London an inquiry into the condition of the abject poor	Comparison of urban squalor and public health issues in India , the USA , France , and the UK , citing evidence that London lacked fresh water and clean air.
Richard Vowell's not-so-imperial eyes: Travel writing and adventure in nineteenth-century Hispanic America	The life and adventures of John Nicol, mariner	People often moved to the New World for "a new life and new identity", including escaping from parental living conditions or expectations.
Liberalism and tradition in the nineteenth-century Balkans : Toward history and methodology of political transfer	The Serbian Nation and the Eastern question	Liberals aspired to popular democratic state, arguing that it was a long-held desire.

Nature in league with man: Conceptualising and transforming the natural world in eighteenth-century Scandinavia	The Victoria Institute or, Philosophical Society of Great Britain	Icelandic historian Jon Stefansson argued that eighteenth century Iceland was uninhabitable.
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Table 11. Examples of international contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.8 Linguistics

Linguistics seemed to be emerging as a modern research area in the nineteenth century, but with important contributions from a bishop (Table 12). In particular the cited work shows a turn from telling people how to use a language to accepting how people speak it.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Locating criticality in the lexicography of historically marginalized languages	On some deficiencies in our English dictionaries being the substance of two papers read before the Philological Society, Nov. 5, and Nov. 19, 1857	Archbishop Richard C. Trench influentially argued in 1857 that the lexicographer should be a “historian of [language], not a critic of it.”
Victorian Philology and the Metaphors of Language	On some deficiencies in our English dictionaries being the substance of two papers read before the Philological Society, Nov. 5, and Nov. 19, 1857	Archbishop Richard C. Trench used similes to describe how language adapts and evolves over time and through contact with other languages.
Tim Bobbin Made Gradely: Transfictional Character and Lancashire Dialect Writing	Two lectures on the Lancashire dialect	An argument against the received wisdom “that regional varieties are merely standard English with mistakes”.

Table 12. Examples of the linguistic contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.9 Literature

As mentioned above, the nineteenth century saw the emergence of wider social classes of authors, transforming English literature. Many of the citations here are related to this (Table 13). Modern scholars draw on nineteenth-century autobiographies and polemical essays from *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* to illuminate several recurring subthemes:

- **Working-class self-representation** – Autobiographies by John Younger, Ellen Johnston, “A Social Atom,” and a private soldier are mined to show how labouring writers positioned themselves: as critical witnesses to elite stereotypes, as patriots who downplayed sectarian divides, as individuals within a collective class, and even through the very job labels in their book titles.
- **Gender and reading cultures** – Studies of women’s verse and domestic reading practices use these texts to trace how working-class women negotiated public voice and literary taste.
- **Transatlantic influences** – One article demonstrates that British working-class memoirists consciously echoed the narrative strategies of American slave narratives, highlighting cross-cultural currents.
- **National literary identity** – Poe-era criticism of “The importance and means of a national literature” is cited as part of an early U.S. argument for valuing indigenous writing over foreign judgments.

- **Maritime life writing** – Research on nautical careers turns to Frank T. Bullen's Log of a Sea-Waif to reconstruct sailors' global mobility at the century's end.

Together, these citations show how nineteenth-century life-writing serves contemporary scholarship as firsthand evidence of class experience, gendered authorship, national literary debates, and occupational subcultures.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Sleep we have lost: Pre-industrial slumber in the British Isles	Autobiography of John Younger, shoemaker, St. Boswells	A working-class author criticizes fiction writers for ignorantly describing peasants were happily ignorant without any direct evidence.
Looking for grandmothers: Working-class women poets	Autobiography, poems and songs of Ellen Johnston, the Factory girl	A patriotic poem is supportive of Mary Queen of Scots, dismissing the importance of religious divides.
The literary standard, working-class life writing, and gender	Memoirs of a social atom	Evidence that working class writers cast themselves as individuals within a mass of similar people.
Domestic spaces, readerly acts: Reading(.) gender, and class in working-class autobiography	Rough roads reminiscences of a wasted life	British working-class autobiographers were influenced by American slave narratives.
The literary standard, working-class life writing, and gender	The autobiography of a Private soldier showing the danger of rashly enlisting	Working-class authors included their occupations in their autobiography titles.
Ambiguity as aesthetic strategy: Edgar Allan Poe's ambitions for the American short story	The importance and means of a national literature	An American defense of the value of American literature against possible foreign undervaluing of it.
Global nautical livelihoods in the late nineteenth century: The sea careers of the maritime writers Frank T Bullen and Joseph Conrad, 1869-1894	The log of a sea-waif being recollections of the first four years of my sea life	The autobiographical work of the author Frank T Bullen.

Table 13. Examples of the **literature** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.10 Music

Two very different citations focused on music: one from the perspective of the amateur casual performer and the other from the perspective of organising concerts (Table 14).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
British Military Music and the Legacy of the Napoleonic Wars	Lights and shadows in the life of an artisan	Military musicians continued playing music after they had left the service.
Music in Paris during the Franco-Prussian War and the commune	The commune of Paris	Argument that a contemporary journalist ridiculed concerts put on by the revolutionary Paris Commune for being not fundamentally different from the music previously staged, despite their claims.

Table 14. Examples of **musical** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.11 Philosophy

Philosophical questions were extensively debated in the nineteenth century, often relating to religion (Table 15).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Whitman's Undemocratic Vistas: Mortal Anxiety, National Glory, White Supremacy	A few days in Athens being the translation of a Greek manuscript discovered in Herculaneum	American poet Walt Whitman was influenced by Epicurean ideas about fear of death being harmful to living a full life.
Comparative historical institutional analysis of German, English and American economics	Analysis of the influence of natural religion on the temporal happiness of mankind	Argument that religious belief of any type was conducive to happiness.
Bentham's religious radicalism revisited: A response to Schofield	Analysis of the influence of natural religion on the temporal happiness of mankind	Bentham's argument concerning belief in a deity's benevolence.
Dialogic Forms in Freethought Periodicals: Free Discussion and Open Debate	The secularists manual of songs and ceremonies	National Secular Society's active members should disseminate secular literature in their local area.

Table 15. Examples of **philosophy** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.12 Political movements

The nineteenth century saw many political changes and social unrest from the working classes. Firsthand evidence of these from participants and supporters can be obtained from autobiographies, contemporary treatises, and reports (Table 16).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Radicalism and the Victorian working class: The case of Samuel Bamford	Home memories and recollections of a life	Radical Samuel Bamford was unable to support himself through "recitals and lectures".
The labour church movement, 1891-1902	Labour Church hymn book	Labour Church hymn books [including many socialist songs] were very popular and Labour Churches tended to focus on "hymns, readings, addresses, and short prayers".
A bookshop of their own: Reading and print in Chartism, 1838-1850	Memoirs of a social atom	Chartist leader John Frost had a mass welcome in 1856 London when returning decades after transportation to Australia for supporting the 1839 Newport rising.
Light and ascent in William Wordsworth's the excursion	Memoirs of the late Thomas Holcroft written by himself; and continued to the time of his death, from his diary, notes, and other papers	British writers drew on the metaphors of light and ascent used by writers for revolutionary idealism, inspired by the French Revolution.
Crown, county, and corporation in early seventeenth-century Essex	On the history and development of gilds and the origin of trade-unions	Weavers had been supported through guilds as respected and relatively wealthy creators of internationally traded goods.

The 'Sheffield Outrages': violence, class and trade unionism, 1850-70	Report presented to the Trades Unions Commissioners by the examiners appointed to inquire into acts of intimidation, outrage, or, Wrong alleged to have been promoted, encouraged, or, Connived at by trades unions in the town of Sheffield	The 'Sheffield Outrages' by Sheffield light metal workers that received the most press attention were those resulting in serious injury or death.
Playing at soldiers: British loyalism and juvenile identities during the Napoleonic Wars	The life of Thomas Cooper written by himself	A group of children in 1814 parading in honour of the end of the Napoleonic wars and getting a warm reception from locals.

Table 16. Examples of **political movement** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.13 Politics

Studies of politics may cite *Nineteenth Century Collections Online* documents as a source of direct evidence context (Table 17).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Please, Sir, he called me "Jimmy!" Political Cartooning before the Law: 'Black Friday', J.H. Thomas, and the Communist Libel Trial of 1921	J. H. Thomas: A life for unity	There was a friendly relationship between a political and a politician that he attacked in cartoon form.
Lord Palmerston and the 'Don Pacifico Affair' of 1850: The Ionian Connection	The Ionian Islands under British protection	Contemporary suspicions of devious secret political alliances in the Ionian Islands.
Southern Italian prisoners on the stage of international politics	Two letters to the Earl of Aberdeen on the state prosecutions of the Neapolitan government	In 1851, British Liberal backbencher William Gladstone succeeded in getting Liberal political prisoners released from Neapolitan jails after creating publicity about them.
Misnomer or Mistranslation? Western Arithmetic Textbooks by E. T. R. Moncrieff and Alexander Wylie in China in the 1850s	The Chinese Recorder	Contemporary Western opinions about 19th century attempts to merge Western and Chinese maths.

Table 17. Examples of **political** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.14 Poverty

Poverty became a prominent issue for some during the nineteenth century, including as a result of government surveys (Table 18). Firsthand accounts give evidence about the harsh steps to help those most in need.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Chartists and freemen in Coventry, 1838-1860	Lights and shadows in the life of an artisan	Trustees for poor charities were distant from, and dismissive of, the poor.
Accounting, paper shadows and the stigmatised poor	My life and labours in London, a step nearer the mark	Poor Law relief was highly stigmatizing and subject to intrusive and unpleasant questioning, so was seen as an extreme last resort by most.

Modernisation and ageing theory revisited: Current explanations of recent developing world and historical Western shifts in material family support for older people	Old age pensions and the aged poor a proposal by Charles Booth	Reducing financial family support created “widespread poverty and destitution among older people, especially in urban areas in industrialising countries such as Britain or the United States”.
Light and Darkness in an Edwardian Institution for the Insane Poor- Illuminating the Material Practices of the Asylum age	The bitter cry of outcast London an inquiry into the condition of the abject poor	Example of a “sub-genre of documentary writing, consisting of descriptions, for middle-class readers, of the living conditions in the urban slum areas”.

Table 18. Examples of **poverty** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.15 Publishing and printing

Publishing and printing technology changed substantially during the nineteenth century and those within the industry had more ready access to the means to publish about their experiences. Thus, surprisingly many articles cite about this ostensibly narrow topic (Table 19).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Lines of defence: Thoughts on Scottish chapbook title-page woodcuts and their functions	Hawkie the autobiography of a Gangrel	The location of the potential audience of a publication was an important factor in choosing where to print it.
‘The drunkard’s raggit wean’: Broadside culture and the politics of temperance verse	Hawkie the autobiography of a Gangrel	Autobiographical example of the life of “street sellers of broadsides”.
A printing devil, a Scottish Mummy, and an Edinburgh book of the dead: James Hogg’s Napoleonic complex	Historic doubts relative to Napoleon Buonaparte	A “Napoleonic context to the critique of print capitalism”.
Working-class writers and the art of escapology in Victorian England: The case of Thomas Frost	Memoirs of a social atom	Technical progress in the printing industry in the early nineteenth century caused job instability and unemployment in the workforce.
An heretical bookworm: Bertram Dobell’s life and career	Memoirs of a social atom	The ambition of a bookseller to also be a book publisher.
The unusual printing and publishing arrangements of Hugh Miller (1802–1856)	My schools and schoolmasters or, The story of my education	A good relationship between an author and his publisher was perhaps caused by their mutual benefits, despite disagreeing on the contents of the books published.
The London trade in the printing and binding of books: An experience in exclusion, dilution and de-skilling for women workers	The Society of London Bookbinders, 1780-1951	Technological changes in printing deskilled women workers for bookbinding.
British workers in France, 1815-1848	The working man’s way in the world, being the autobiography of a Journeyman Printer	A printer moved to France in 1826 based on a rumour of work.

Table 19. Examples of **publishing and printing** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.16 Religion

Religion was a common topic of discussion, due to challenges from science and tensions between various Protestant ideas and Catholicism (Table 20). Many of the citations in this section are related to religious disputes, which are clearly still of historical interest today.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Liberalism and mammon: Tractarian reaction in the age of reform	A collection of papers connected with the theological movement of 1833	A French-inspired initiative for a more democratic church.
Dreaming through the confessions: On the intertextuality of the Augustinian excerpts in Samuel Beckett's 'dream' notebook	A letter to the right Rev. Father in God, Richard, Lord Bishop of Oxford on the tendency to Romanism imputed to doctrines held of old, as now, in the English Church	Edward Bouverie Pusey (1800–82), a 'Tractarian' and prominent supporter of the Oxford Movement, argued for a medium between Catholicism and extreme Protestantism.
John Foxe's Victorian reception	A review of Fox the martyrologists history of the Waldenses	A diatribe against people misleadingly writing apparently scholarly arguments in a religious context.
Confession as cultural form: The Plymouth inquiry	Reply to a tract by the Rev. J. Spurrell, vicar of Great Shelford containing certain charges concerning the Society of the Sisters of Mercy of Devonport and Plymouth	A nun's defense against a vicar's accusation of ostentation amongst her nuns.
Lay People in Revival: A Case Study of the '1859' Revival	Richard Weaver's life story	How an ex-boxer converted into an evangelical Christian preacher.
Epistemology of the cloister: Victorian England's queer Catholicism	The secret history of the Oxford Movement	A claim that church ceremonies did not match the daily beliefs of Christians.
The Australian Bush Brotherhoods and their English origins	The secret history of the Oxford Movement	One foreign (Australian) clergyman participated in the Oxford Movement.
The "Patient and Fraternal Dialogue" on Papal Infallibility: Contributions of a Free-Church Theologian	The Vatican decrees in their bearing on civil allegiance a political expostulation	Argument that Catholic decrees from the First Vatican Council contain important ambiguities.

Table 20. Examples of **religious** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.17 Science and Technology

Science and technology greatly expanded their economic and social influence during the nineteenth century. Some scientific issues were also controversial, leading to public interest and debates (Table 21).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
One book, three Fellows of the Royal Society: biography of a copy of James Croll's <i>Climate and time in their geological relations</i> (1875)	Autobiographical sketch of James Croll, LL. D., F. R. S., etc. with memoir of his life and work	Copies of "Climate and time" were widely distributed to influential individuals by its author.
Science and sedition: How effective were the acts licensing lectures and meetings, 1795-1819?	Hints to mechanics on self-education and mutual instruction	Mechanics were refused admission to a philosophical society in 1817, which limited access to this source of educational information to gentlemen.

Maxwell and creation: Acceptance, criticism, and his anonymous publication	Modern science and natural religion an essay read before the Church Congress at Brighton, and now submitted to the members of the British Association who listened to the presidential address at Belfast	A major public argument about whether atoms were eternal or created by God.
Decision Making in Plants: A Rooted Perspective	On the movements and habits of climbing plants	Evidence of interest in plant root growth.
The place of psychology in Whittaker's circular classification of the sciences	Reasons for dissenting from the philosophy of M. Comte	Spencer's (1864) representation of the sciences in two dimensions really needed three dimensions, according to the author.
Auguste Comte's Classification of the Sciences	Reasons for dissenting from the philosophy of M. Comte	Spencer, in his representation of the sciences, digresses to argue about how their relationships ought to be.
Common knowledge: Science and the late Victorian working-class press	Socialism and slavery	Argument that Darwinian natural selection with struggle, survival, and fitness would lead to the logical final step of collectivism.
Strong steam, weak patents, or the myth of Watt's innovation-blocking monopoly, exploded	Men of invention and industry	Evidence of "Boulton and Watt's grudging support of Murdock's steam carriage project".

Table 21. Examples of **science and technology** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

3.18 Tradesmen and clerks

Studies of tradesmen and clerks may cite autobiographies for firsthand information (Table 22).

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
A 'brave and daring folk'? shopkeepers and trade as sociational life in Victorian and Edwardian England	Confessions of a tradesman	Some traders expected their businesses to eventually fail.
The cost of marriage and the matrimonial agency in late Victorian Britain	Confessions of a tradesman	A civil service employee took extra jobs, working until midnight to support his family.
Social class and social observation in Edwardian England	Confessions of a tradesman	Credit from traders was essential do daily life in a low-wage economy.
The manufacture and provision of rural garments, 1800-1850: A case study of Herefordshire and Worcestershire	Reminiscences of an Old draper	Corner shops were sought after by drapers to showcase their offerings most visibly.

Table 13. Examples of old Chinese journal articles cited in academic research about other countries.

3.19 Working class life

Three papers related to crime and the law in China (Table 14). For example, a paper focusing on Qing era wills cited evidence that English judges did not understand the existing system of wills and inheritance.

Citing journal article	Cited publication	Academic citation context
Love and death and the nineteenth-century working class	Home memories and recollections of a life	Unemployment could quickly wipe out a person's savings.
Girls and their families in an era of economic change	Life of a Licensed victualler's daughter	Domestic service might be preferred to a dressmaking apprenticeship for better access to food.
Respectable standards of living: The alternative lens of maintenance costs, Britain 1270–1860	Life of a Licensed victualler's daughter	An employer suggested to Mary Ann Ashford that "dieting would enhance her sexual appeal: 'Mary, child, you would be very handsome were it not that your cheeks are too large; if you would eat less, they would be thinner'. Mary moved on."
Wage Determination and Employer Power in the Labour Market for Servants: Evidence from England and Wales, 1780–1834	Life of a Licensed victualler's daughter	A wide range of tasks was expected of servants, even in elite households.
Making my self a soldier: The role of soldiering in the autobiographical work of John Clare	Narrative of the life and travels of Serjeant B— written by himself	Military life in the militia was unpleasant in the field and in the barracks.
Diets, hunger and living standards during the British industrial revolution	Rhymes and recollections of a hand-loom weaver	Mechanization of weaving led to the highest levels of hunger for this craft.
Medieval working practices? British agriculture and the return of the gangmaster	Sharpen the sickle! The history of the farm workers union	Gangs of child female agricultural workers with drivers endured long and harsh working conditions.
Cities, market integration, and going to sea: Stunting and the standard of living in early nineteenth-century England and Wales	The log of a sea-waif being recollections of the first four years of my sea life	Landmen were sometimes driven to sea by hunger and a promise of regular food, despite an expectation of harsh working conditions.
The demise and-eventual-death of formal Anglican pew-renting in England	The pew system and the injuries which it inflicts on the Church of England	An argument that pew-rents would be inappropriate for the working class, who may have to move for work.

Table 23. Examples of **working-class life** contexts in which journal articles have cited documents indexed in *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*.

4 Summary

This report has identified a wide range of themes in peer-reviewed academic journal articles citing monographs from Gale's *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*. These citations illustrate the rich historical significance of the nineteenth century—a period marked by major social, political, and technological change, as well as transformations in publishing and the broadening of authorship beyond the elite.

The diversity of citation contexts demonstrates the collection's broad academic relevance. Researchers have used these monographs to support studies in social history, literature, political movements, religion, education, science, gender studies, and more. Many citations draw on autobiographical texts, offering unique insights into daily life, working-class experiences, and the perspectives of individuals often marginalized in traditional historical narratives.

The collection is especially relevant to scholars in the arts, humanities, and social sciences, not only for understanding nineteenth-century life but also for tracing the origins of contemporary issues. These monographs provide authentic, often firsthand accounts that are difficult to find elsewhere, making them a useful resource for nuanced, evidence-based academic research.

5 References

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Finkelstein, D., & Nash, A. (Eds.). (2024). *The British Publishing Industry in the Nineteenth Century: Volume II: Publishing and Technologies of Production*. Taylor & Francis.

Vincent, D. (2016). Working-class autobiography in the nineteenth century. *A History of English Autobiography*, Cambridge, Cambridge UP, 165–178.

6 Appendix: The Scopus advanced query used

(REFSRCTITLE("A wasted life") OR REFSRCTITLE("Autobiography, poems and songs of Ellen Johnston, the Factory girl") OR REFSRCTITLE("England and the Italian question") OR REFSRCTITLE("I believe in God") OR REFSRCTITLE("Opinion on the Eastern question") OR REFSRCTITLE("The boarding-out system") OR REFSRCTITLE("The christians in Turkey") OR REFSRCTITLE("The importance and means of a national literature") OR REFSRCTITLE("The uniformity of nature") OR REFSRCTITLE("Two lectures on the Lancashire dialect") OR REFSRCTITLE("A laymans faith") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the right Rev. Father in God, Richard, Lord Bishop of Oxford on the tendency to Romanism imputed to doctrines held of old, as now, in the English Church") OR REFSRCTITLE("Encyclical letter from the bishops with the resolutions and reports") OR REFSRCTITLE("Lecture on agriculture") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography of a Working man by One who has whistled at the plough") OR REFSRCTITLE("The study of medieval history") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter, %26c") OR REFSRCTITLE("Autobiography of Peter Taylor") OR REFSRCTITLE("Canonical obedience") OR REFSRCTITLE("Criminal life reminiscences of forty-two years as a police officer") OR REFSRCTITLE("Discourse on the evidences of revealed religion") OR REFSRCTITLE("J. H. Thomas a life for unity") OR REFSRCTITLE("Labour Church hymn book") OR REFSRCTITLE("Marriage as it was, as it is, and as it should be a plea for reform") OR REFSRCTITLE("On the principle of non-intervention a lecture delivered in the hall of all souls college") OR REFSRCTITLE("Rough roads reminiscences of a wasted life") OR REFSRCTITLE("Sheffield Trades and Labour Council") OR REFSRCTITLE("The new trades unionism") OR REFSRCTITLE("Trade unionism for women") OR REFSRCTITLE("Aids to reflection on the seemingly double character of the Established Church, with reference to the foundation of a Protestant Bishopric at Jerusalem") OR REFSRCTITLE("Ernest Bevin portrait of a great Englishman") OR REFSRCTITLE("Lay helpers") OR

REFSRCTITLE("Magnificent journey the rise of the trade unions") OR REFSRCTITLE("Operative Bricklayers Society") OR REFSRCTITLE("Prisoner for blasphemy") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Bible what it is") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Society of London Bookbinders, 1780-1951") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thoughts on the Ministerial Commission respectfully addressed to the clergy") OR REFSRCTITLE("A guide to the art collections of the South Kensington Museum") OR REFSRCTITLE("A narrative of events connected with the publication of the tracts for the times with reflections on existing tendencies to Romanism, and on the present duties and prospects of members of the church") OR REFSRCTITLE("A short history of the T. U. C.") OR REFSRCTITLE("Autobiographical sketch of James Croll, LL. D., F. R. S., etc. with memoir of his life and work") OR REFSRCTITLE("Life incidents and poetic pictures") OR REFSRCTITLE("Memoirs of a Female Vagrant written by herself; with illustrations") OR REFSRCTITLE("Narrative of the life and travels of Serjeant B— written by himself") OR REFSRCTITLE("Notes on the Apocalypse") OR REFSRCTITLE("Proposal for the publication of a new English dictionary by the Philological Society") OR REFSRCTITLE("Richard Weavers life story") OR REFSRCTITLE("Robert Applegarth trade unionist, educationist, reformer") OR REFSRCTITLE("Songs for socialists") OR REFSRCTITLE("The christian Sunday") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Ionian Islands under British protection") OR REFSRCTITLE("The progress of the working classes in the last half century") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thou shalt not steal") OR REFSRCTITLE("The workings of the Holy Spirit in the Church of England a letter") OR REFSRCTITLE("A collection of papers connected with the theological movement of 1833") OR REFSRCTITLE("A history of the Scottish miners from the earliest times") OR REFSRCTITLE("A mariner of England an account of the career of William Richardson, from cabin boy in the merchant service to warrant officer in the Royal Navy (1780 to 1819) as told by himself") OR REFSRCTITLE("Caught napping") OR REFSRCTITLE("Crimes of Christianity") OR REFSRCTITLE("How I became a socialist a series of biographical sketches") OR REFSRCTITLE("Songs for the millions and other poems") OR REFSRCTITLE("The featherstone massacre") OR REFSRCTITLE("The holy Eucharist a comfort to the penitent a sermon preached before the University, in the Cathedral Church of Christ, in Oxford on the fourth Sunday after Easter") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life and struggles of William Lovett in his pursuit of bread, knowledge and freedom with some short account of the different associations he belonged to and of the opinions he entertained") OR REFSRCTITLE("Vaticanism an answer to replies and reproofs") OR REFSRCTITLE("A hundred years of progress the record of the Scottish typographical association 1853 to 1952") OR REFSRCTITLE("An inquiry into the philosophy and religion of Shakespeare") OR REFSRCTITLE("Autobiography of the Rev. Joseph Townend with reminiscences of his Missionary Labours in Australia") OR REFSRCTITLE("From coal mine upwards or, Seventy years of an eventful life") OR REFSRCTITLE("History of the London transport workers strike, 1911") OR REFSRCTITLE("Memoirs of a Printers Devil interspersed with pleasing recollections, local descriptions, and anecdotes") OR REFSRCTITLE("Nigh on sixty years at sea") OR REFSRCTITLE("On some deficiencies in our English dictionaries being the substance of two papers read before the Philological Society, Nov. 5, and Nov. 19, 1857") OR REFSRCTITLE("Oxford University reform") OR REFSRCTITLE("Reminiscences of a stonemason by a Working man") OR REFSRCTITLE("Reminiscences of an old boy being autobiographic sketches of Scottish rural life from 1832 to 1856") OR REFSRCTITLE("Reminiscences of forty years") OR REFSRCTITLE("Report of the Royal Commission on Ecclesiastical Discipline") OR REFSRCTITLE("Russia, Central Asia and British India") OR REFSRCTITLE("Struggles for life or, The autobiography of a dissenting minister") OR REFSRCTITLE("The amalgamated society of carpenters and joiners") OR REFSRCTITLE("The case of the Established Church in Ireland") OR REFSRCTITLE("The continuity of the Church of England") OR REFSRCTITLE("The diegesis being a discovery of the origin, evidences and early history of Christianity, never yet before or elsewhere so fully and faithfully set forth") OR REFSRCTITLE("The economics of socialism being a series of seven lectures on political economy") OR REFSRCTITLE("The eight hours question") OR REFSRCTITLE("The log of a sea-waif being recollections of the first four years of my sea life") OR REFSRCTITLE("The mountain bard consisting of ballads and songs, founded on facts and legendary tales") OR REFSRCTITLE("The sailor a poem") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Serbian Nation and the Eastern question") OR REFSRCTITLE("Tom Manns memoirs") OR REFSRCTITLE("A call to union on the principles of the English reformation a sermon preached at the primary visitation of Charles Thomas, Lord Bishop of Ripon") OR

REFSRCTITLE("A historical survey of the Durham Colliery Mechanics Association, 1879-1929") OR
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 OR REFSRCTITLE("A review of Fox the martyrologists history of the Waldenses") OR REFSRCTITLE("An
 eight-hour law") OR REFSRCTITLE("Autobiography of John Younger, shoemaker, St. Boswells") OR
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 socialismpracticalchristianity")ORREFSRCTITLE("Descrizione del Duomo di Milano")ORREFSRCTITLE("Ion
 a tragedy in five acts") OR REFSRCTITLE("Labor in the longest reign (1837-1897)") OR REFSRCTITLE("Labour
 and labour laws") OR REFSRCTITLE("Notes on the construction of sheepfolds") OR REFSRCTITLE("On the
 foundations of morals four sermons preached before the University of Cambridge, November, 1837") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("Remarks on the prospective and past benefits of cathedral institutions in the promotion of
 sound religious knowledge and of clerical education") OR REFSRCTITLE("Seven last words from the cross")
 OR REFSRCTITLE("The apostle of free labour the life story of William Collison, founder and general secretary
 of the National Free Labour Association told by himself") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography of Mary
 Smith, schoolmistress and nonconformist a fragment of a life with letters from Jane Welsh Carlyle and
 Thomas Carlyle") OR REFSRCTITLE("The British Trades Union Congress history and recollections") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("The church and law") OR REFSRCTITLE("The condemnation of Pope Honorius") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("The insurrection in Poland") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life of William Hutton, F. A. S. S.
 including a particular account of the riots at Birmingham in 1791 to which is subjoined, The history of his
 family written by himself; and published by his daughter, Catherine Hutton") OR REFSRCTITLE("The
 principles of the Reformation") OR REFSRCTITLE("The rules and proceedings of the Oxford Society for
 promoting the study of gothic architecture") OR REFSRCTITLE("The secularists manual of songs and
 ceremonies") OR REFSRCTITLE("The true and the false infallibility of the Popes a controversial reply to Dr.
 Schulte") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thirty Memorable Years") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thoughts respectfully addressed
 to the clergy on alterations in the liturgy") OR REFSRCTITLE("Will ye also go away a sermon preached
 before the University of Oxford on the fourth Sunday after the Epiphany, 1867") OR REFSRCTITLE("An open
 Bible") OR REFSRCTITLE("Native races of the Pacific Ocean") OR REFSRCTITLE("75 years a short history of
 the Post Office Engineering Union") OR REFSRCTITLE("A brief history of the Dockers Union commemorating
 the 1889 Dockers Strike") OR REFSRCTITLE("A charge to the clergy and churchwardens of the Diocese of
 Salisbury at his triennial visitation in May 1867") OR REFSRCTITLE("A few days in Athens being the translation
 of a Greek manuscript discovered in Herculaneum") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to a Protestant-Catholic")
 OR REFSRCTITLE("A tract upon tomb-stones or, Suggestions for the consideration of persons intending to
 set up that kind of monument to the memory of deceased friends") OR REFSRCTITLE("An examination of the
 official reply of the Neapolitan government") OR REFSRCTITLE("Autobiography of a Scotch lad being
 reminiscences of threescore years and ten") OR REFSRCTITLE("Centenary brochure 1858-1958 a hundred
 years of progress") OR REFSRCTITLE("Condition of the industrial classes of Bradford and district") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("Extracts from the tracts for the times the Lyra apostolica, and other publications showing
 that to oppose ultra-Protestantism is not to favour popery") OR REFSRCTITLE("From ships-boy to skipper
 with variations")ORREFSRCTITLE("Heads of consideration on the case of Mr. Ward")ORREFSRCTITLE("Homes
 of the poor in London") OR REFSRCTITLE("Jesus the socialist") OR REFSRCTITLE("Labour strife in the
 South Wales coalfield 1910-1911") OR REFSRCTITLE("Le pape et le congrès") OR REFSRCTITLE("Letter to
 the Archbishop of Dublin") OR REFSRCTITLE("Letters on church matters") OR REFSRCTITLE("Love and
 literature being the reminiscences, literary opinions and fugitive pieces of a poet in humble life") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("Maynooth and the jew bill further illustrations of the speech of the Rt. Hon. Spencer Perceval
 on the Roman Catholic question, in May, 1805") OR REFSRCTITLE("Memoirs 1924-1937") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("Men of steel by one of them a chronicle of eighty-eight years of trade unionism in the British
 iron and steel industry") OR REFSRCTITLE("Modern science and natural religion an essay read before the
 Church Congress at Brighton, and now submitted to the members of the British Association who listened to
 the presidential address at Belfast") OR REFSRCTITLE("Monopoly or, How labour is robbed") OR
 REFSRCTITLE("Monthly notes of the Library Association of the United Kingdom") OR REFSRCTITLE("Nine
 hours movement a history of the engineers strike in Newcastle and Gateshead")ORREFSRCTITLE("Occasional

papers and reviews by John Keble") OR REFSRCTITLE("Old age pensions and the aged poor a proposal by Charles Booth") OR REFSRCTITLE("Primary charge two addresses delivered to the clergy of the Diocese of Durham in December, 1882") OR REFSRCTITLE("Remarks on the character and writings of John Milton occasioned by the publication of his lately discovered Treatise on Christian doctrine") OR REFSRCTITLE("Reply to a tract by the Rev. J. Spurrell, vicar of Great Shelford containing certain charges concerning the Society of the Sisters of Mercy of Devonport and Plymouth") OR REFSRCTITLE("Report presented to the Trades Unions Commissioners by the examiners appointed to inquire into acts of intimidation, outrage, or, Wrong alleged to have been promoted, encouraged, or, Connived at by trades unions in the town of Sheffield") OR REFSRCTITLE("Scenes from my life by a Working man; with a preface by the Rev. Robert Maguire") OR REFSRCTITLE("Sixty years of the National Union of General and Municipal Workers") OR REFSRCTITLE("Some recent Catholic apologists") OR REFSRCTITLE("Specimens of the poetry of Joseph Blacket with an account of his life, and some introductory observations by Mr. Pratt") OR REFSRCTITLE("Speeches of Pope Pius IX") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography of a Private soldier showing the danger of rashly enlisting") OR REFSRCTITLE("The bimetallic bubble") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Bishops address") OR REFSRCTITLE("The building workers struggle centenary souvenir") OR REFSRCTITLE("The English coronation oath") OR REFSRCTITLE("The first five years of the House of Mercy, Clewer") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Gospel a law of liberty") OR REFSRCTITLE("The international working mens congress of 1889 a reply to justice") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life of Roger Langdon told by himself; with additions by his daughter Ellen") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life story of Gipsy Cornelius Smith") OR REFSRCTITLE("The miners of Nottinghamshire 1914-1944 a history of the Nottinghamshire miners unions") OR REFSRCTITLE("The new labour party") OR REFSRCTITLE("The pew system and the injuries which it inflicts on the Church of England") OR REFSRCTITLE("The poetical works of A. B. Todd with autobiography and portrait") OR REFSRCTITLE("The poetical works of Henry Scott Riddell") OR REFSRCTITLE("The poetical works of Robert Story") OR REFSRCTITLE("The skeleton at the plough or, The poor farm labourers of the West, with the autobiography and reminiscences of George Mitchell, One from the plough") OR REFSRCTITLE("The struggles of a village lad") OR REFSRCTITLE("The truth as it is in Jesus a sermon, preached at the Church of S. Martin, Leicester, on Monday, March 2, 1868, at the opening of the Lent Assizes") OR REFSRCTITLE("To the Lord Bishop of Oxford") OR REFSRCTITLE("Twelve letters by John Sterling") OR REFSRCTITLE("All things are yours. closing sermons at Eaton Chapel, with a fragment of autobiography") OR REFSRCTITLE("Voices and other verses") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Orthodox doctrine on the church") OR REFSRCTITLE("A city for the pope or, The solution of the roman question") OR REFSRCTITLE("A consideration of objections against the Retrenchment Association") OR REFSRCTITLE("A few remarks on the proposed admission of dissenters into the University of Oxford") OR REFSRCTITLE("A few words to churchwardens on churches and church ornaments no. I, Suited to country parishes") OR REFSRCTITLE("A few words to churchwardens on churches and church ornaments no. II, suited to town and manufacturing parishes") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the Archbishop of Canterbury on his statements made in the House of Lords May 8th, with reference to altar cards") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the Bishop of Exeter") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the principal of Magdalen Hall upon the future representation of the University of Oxford") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the Rev. Dr. Hampden") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the Rev. Godfrey Faussett on certain points of faith and practice") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the Rev. the Vice Chancellor of the University of Oxford and the learned doctors who assisted him on a late occasion, from Torquemada, the Younger") OR REFSRCTITLE("A letter to the right Reverend father in God, Richard, Lord Bishop of Oxford, on occasion of no. 90") OR REFSRCTITLE("A narrative of the experience and sufferings of William Dodd, a factory cripple written by himself; giving an account of the hardships and sufferings he endured in early life, under what difficulties he acquired his education, the effects of factory labour on his mind and person, the unsuccessful efforts made by him to obtain a livelihood in some other line of life, the comparison he draws between agricultural and manufacturing labourers and other matters relating to the working classes") OR REFSRCTITLE("A second letter to a dissenter on the opposition of the University of Oxford to the charter of the London College") OR REFSRCTITLE("A series of speeches delivered by John Burns, L. C. C., M. P. in the House of Commons, session 1900") OR REFSRCTITLE("A short history of the National Union of Vehicle Builders to commemorate

the 125th anniversary of the Union, 1834-1959") OR REFSRCTITLE("A short sketch of a long life of Samuel Catton, once a Suffolk plough-boy showing what prayer and perseverance may do") OR REFSRCTITLE("A statement relating to facts which have been misunderstood, and to questions which have been raised, in connexion with the consecration, trial, and excommunication of the Right Rev. Dr. Colenso") OR REFSRCTITLE("A vindication of the principles of the authors of the tracts for the times") OR REFSRCTITLE("Address delivered at the distribution of prizes in the Liverpool Collegiate Institution, Decr. 21, 1872") OR REFSRCTITLE("Address on the place of ancient Greece in the providential order of the world delivered before the University of Edinburgh, on the third of November, 1865") OR REFSRCTITLE("Adherence to the apostolical succession the safest course") OR REFSRCTITLE("An appeal to the statutes") OR REFSRCTITLE("An inaugural lecture delivered by Goldwin Smith") OR REFSRCTITLE("An outburst of activity in the Roman congregations") OR REFSRCTITLE("Anglicans of the day") OR REFSRCTITLE("Appendix extracts from the Tracts for the times the Lyra Apostolica, and other publications showing that to oppose Ultra-Protestantism is not to favour popery") OR REFSRCTITLE("Attempts in verse by John Jones, an old servant; with some account of the writer written by himself; and an introductory essay on the lives and works of our uneducated poets by Robert Southey, Esq., poet laureate") OR REFSRCTITLE("Biography of Dan. Chatterton, atheist, and communist by Chat") OR REFSRCTITLE("Church courts an historical inquiry into the status of the ecclesiastical courts") OR REFSRCTITLE("Church extension substance of a speech delivered in the House of Commons, on Tuesday, the 30th June, 1840") OR REFSRCTITLE("Complaints of a convert or, Our religious relations with the continent") OR REFSRCTITLE("Considerations on the punishment of death") OR REFSRCTITLE("Declaration of the Catholic bishops, the vicars apostolic, and their coadjutors in Great Britain") OR REFSRCTITLE("Denominational training colleges and board schools") OR REFSRCTITLE("Directorium puritanicum being a manual of directions, for the proper performance of divine service according to the use of the Church of England, and for the avoidance of any perversion of the Book of common prayer, in the direction of Puseyism or popery") OR REFSRCTITLE("Dishonest criticism") OR REFSRCTITLE("Early Hebrew life a study in sociology") OR REFSRCTITLE("England, Denmark, and Germany") OR REFSRCTITLE("English glee and madrigal writers two lectures read at the London institution on January 18th, and February 15th, 1877") OR REFSRCTITLE("Entire absolution of the penitent a sermon mostly preached before the University in the Cathedral Church of Christ in Oxford on the fourth Sunday after Epiphany") OR REFSRCTITLE("Evening communions the argument against them briefly stated") OR REFSRCTITLE("Fellowship with the saints a sermon, preached at all Saints, Margaret Street, on the Festival of All Saints, 1868") OR REFSRCTITLE("Five years in the diocese of London a charge delivered to the clergy of the diocese of London, at his fourth visitation, on November 7th, 1884 by John Jackson") OR REFSRCTITLE("Greece its condition, prospects, and resources") OR REFSRCTITLE("Half-heartedness") OR REFSRCTITLE("Idealism in theology a review of Dr. Wards scheme of dogmatic authority") OR REFSRCTITLE("In Euripidis Hecubam Londini nuper publicatam, diatribe extemporalis") OR REFSRCTITLE("Janus on Sion or, Past and to come") OR REFSRCTITLE("John Bunyan and the Gipsies") OR REFSRCTITLE("La philosophie de la foi chez Newman") OR REFSRCTITLE("Leicester Trades Council") OR REFSRCTITLE("Letter to the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Ripon on the state of parties in the Church of England") OR REFSRCTITLE("Letters on American debts") OR REFSRCTITLE("Letters to the clergy of all denominations showing the errors, absurdities, and irrationalities of their doctrines") OR REFSRCTITLE("Life of a Scottish sailor or, Forty years experience of the sea") OR REFSRCTITLE("Machine-room chants by the Late Tom Maguire") OR REFSRCTITLE("Memoir of Thomas Hardy, founder of and secretary to the London Corresponding Society for diffusing useful political knowledge among the people of Great Britain %26 Ireland, and for promoting parliamentary reform from its establishment in Jan. 1792, until his arrest on a false charge of high treason on the 12th of May 1794 written by himself") OR REFSRCTITLE("Memoirs of Charles Campbell, at present prisoner in the jail of Glasgow including his adventures as a seaman and as an overseer in the West Indies written by himself; to which is appended, An account of his trial before the Circuit Court of Justiciary, at Glasgow, 27th April, 1826") OR REFSRCTITLE("Memoirs of the Reverend William Huntington, S. S. the coal-heaver, late minister of Providence Chapel, Grays Inn Lane interspersed with various anecdotes from his writings") OR REFSRCTITLE("Mine rents and mineral royalties") OR

REFSRCTITLE("Monsignore Capel and the ritualists a review of a recent controversy by an English Catholic") OR REFSRCTITLE("Moses an address by Henry George") OR REFSRCTITLE("Mr. Gladstone and the eight hours law") OR REFSRCTITLE("My life and labours in London, a step nearer the mark") OR REFSRCTITLE("No. 747, being the autobiography of a Gipsy") OR REFSRCTITLE("On geology in relation to the studies of the University of Oxford") OR REFSRCTITLE("On the divisions and mutual relations of knowledge a lecture read before the Rugby Literary %26 Scientific Society April VII, MDCCCXXV") OR REFSRCTITLE("On the present state of Egypt") OR REFSRCTITLE("On the sale of church patronage and simony") OR REFSRCTITLE("Open-air meetings") OR REFSRCTITLE("Paddington in 1665, the year of the Great Plague, being extracts, chiefly in Latin, from an old parish register") OR REFSRCTITLE("Poems chiefly on themes of Scottish interest") OR REFSRCTITLE("Proposed legislation on the Prayer Book") OR REFSRCTITLE("Radicals and socialism") OR REFSRCTITLE("Rawtenstall Borough Trades Council") OR REFSRCTITLE("Reasons for feeling secure in the Church of England a letter to a friend in answer to doubts expressed in reference to the claims of the Church of Rome") OR REFSRCTITLE("Recommendations respecting the extension of the university") OR REFSRCTITLE("Religious liberty in Turkey the speech of the Earl of Shaftesbury in the House of Lords on Friday, March 10th, on the manifesto of the Emperor of Russia") OR REFSRCTITLE("Remarks on the present aspect of the Turkish question") OR REFSRCTITLE("Remarks upon Aristotelian and Platonic ethics as a branch of the studies pursued in the University of Oxford") OR REFSRCTITLE("Rules of the English Church Union") OR REFSRCTITLE("Russia and the Jesuits, from 1772 to 1820 principally from unpublished documents") OR REFSRCTITLE("Simple Division") OR REFSRCTITLE("Six grand objections to marriage with a deceased wives sister set forth in a paper read (in part) at the Church Congress at Reading, October, 1883 with an introductory letter to the clergy, churchwardens and sidesmen of the Archdeaconry of Middlesex") OR REFSRCTITLE("Socialism and trade unionism wherein do they differ ") OR REFSRCTITLE("Some observations on the domestic architecture of the middle ages") OR REFSRCTITLE("Some reminiscences (1838-1918)") OR REFSRCTITLE("Speeches and addresses delivered at the election of 1865") OR REFSRCTITLE("Stray thoughts on London religious or irreligious at Eastertide") OR REFSRCTITLE("The abuse and reform of the monitorial system of Harrow School with letters and remarks by the Earl of Galloway") OR REFSRCTITLE("The ancient Hebrew inscription discovered at the Pool of Siloam in Jerusalem") OR REFSRCTITLE("The antichrist or, Christianity reformed in which is demonstrated from the scriptures, in opposition to the prevailing opinion of the whole religious world, that evil and good are from one source, devil and God one spirit and that the one is merely manifested to make perfect the other") OR REFSRCTITLE("The approaching Catastrophe in India") OR REFSRCTITLE("The articles treated on in Tract 90 reconsidered and their interpretation vindicated in a letter to the Rev. R. W. Jelf") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography of an English gamekeeper (John Wilkins of Stanstead, Essex)") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography of Rose Allen") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography of the Sark M. P.") OR REFSRCTITLE("The autobiography or, History of the life of John Bowes") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Chicago riots and the class war in the United States") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Chronicle of the Kings of England from William, the Norman to the death of George III, written after the manner of the Jewish historians") OR REFSRCTITLE("The church and the Bible the two stages of their inter-relation") OR REFSRCTITLE("The church controversy") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Church of England and political parties a letter to the Right Hon. Gathorne Hardy") OR REFSRCTITLE("The disestablishment and disendowment of the Irish Branch of the United Church considered") OR REFSRCTITLE("The divine liturgy of the Armenian Church of S. Gregory the Illuminator") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Eastern question in its historical bearings an address delivered in Manchester, November 15, 1876") OR REFSRCTITLE("The eastern question a scheme for the future government of Bulgaria") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Episcopal Church apostolical") OR REFSRCTITLE("The eventful life of Nathaniel Dale with recollections %26 anecdotes containing a great variety of business matters, %26c., as occurred in the life of the author") OR REFSRCTITLE("The foundation of the faith assailed in Oxford a letter to his Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury, %26c. %26c. %26c. visitor of the university, with particular reference to the changes in its constitution, now under consideration") OR REFSRCTITLE("The functions of our cathedrals") OR REFSRCTITLE("The government organisation of unemployed labour report made by a committee to the Fabian Society") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Jew as a workman") OR REFSRCTITLE("The

judgement of the judicial committee in the Folkestone ritual case with an historical introduction and brief notes") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Labour Church hymn and tune book") OR REFSRCTITLE("The law of marriage the speech of Baron von Gerlach, in the Prussian chamber, on the marriage law with preface") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life and experience of and some traces of the Lords gracious dealings towards the author John Gibbs, minister of the Gospel, at the Chapel in Saint John Street, Lewes, Sussex") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life and opinions of Thomas Preston, patriot and shoemaker containing much that is curious, much that is useful, more that is true and a great deal more (perhaps) than is expected!") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life of a chimney boy written by himself") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life of Robert Scott, journeyman wright from his infancy to the present time, being a space of seventy years, in verse written by himself; with observations, moral and religious in London, Newcastle, Morpeth, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Dundee and Falkland") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life story of W. J. Davis, J. P. the industrial problem, achievements and triumphs of conciliation") OR REFSRCTITLE("The life, experience and correspondence of William Bowcock, the Lincolnshire drillman late Deacon of the particular Baptist Church assembling for divine worship at Ebenezer Chapel, Liquorpond Street, Boston written by himself; and published after his decease by the request of a numerous circle of christian friends") OR REFSRCTITLE("The mind of England on the Eastern question what England thinks, what England wishes, what England can do") OR REFSRCTITLE("The month of January Oxford") OR REFSRCTITLE("The œcumenical council and the infallibility of the Roman pontiff a pastoral letter to the clergy %26c") OR REFSRCTITLE("The old and the new unionism") OR REFSRCTITLE("The origin and nature of secularism showing that where free thought commonly ends secularism begins") OR REFSRCTITLE("The origins of the Wolverhampton Trades Council") OR REFSRCTITLE("The prayer-book a safeguard against religious excitement") OR REFSRCTITLE("The present position and, the common creed of Catholics and evangelicals addresses by Viscount Halifax and George W. E. Russell") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Programme of the I. L. P. and the unemployed") OR REFSRCTITLE("The rambles and recollections of R. Dick (Robert Dottie)") OR REFSRCTITLE("The religious test acts") OR REFSRCTITLE("The revival or, What i saw in Ireland with thoughts suggested by the same, the result of two personal visits") OR REFSRCTITLE("The rigidity of Rome") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Scottish churches and the gipsies") OR REFSRCTITLE("The social factor in psychology") OR REFSRCTITLE("The Syriac Liturgies of the Apostles Mâr Adäi and Mâr Mâri of the Seventy, Mâr Theodorus, of Mopsuestia, and Mâr Nestorus in use among the Christians of Assyria, commonly called Nestorians.") OR REFSRCTITLE("The workers and the war") OR REFSRCTITLE("The worship of God a sermon") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thoughts on some questions of the day") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thoughts on the admission of dissenters to the University of Oxford, and on the establishment of a state religion in a letter to a dissenter") OR REFSRCTITLE("Thoughts on the separation of church and state") OR REFSRCTITLE("Tractarianism and ritualism") OR REFSRCTITLE("Trades societies and strikes report of the Committee on Trades Societies (1860)") OR REFSRCTITLE("Trades unions and strikes their philosophy and intention by T. J. Dunning") OR REFSRCTITLE("Two general lectures on modern history delivered on inauguration, October, 1849") OR REFSRCTITLE("Two lectures on the present American war") OR REFSRCTITLE("United Kingdom first annual trades union directory") OR REFSRCTITLE("Veronese typography XVth-XIXth Century with some account of the private press of the Giuliari family") OR REFSRCTITLE("Was Jesus a socialist ") AND REFPUYBEAR BEF 1900