



# SafŒno<sup>TM</sup> NDA 21



### FOR FRUITY AND ELEGANT RED WINES

Ingredients: Yeast (Saccharomyces cerevisiae\*), Emulsifier: Sorbitan monostearate (E/INS 491)

\*According to « Revisiting the taxonomic synonyms and populations of Saccharomyces cerevisiae – Phylogeny, Phenotypes, Ecology and Domestication. » Pontes A., Hutzler M., Brito P.H. and Sampaio J.P., 2020 and « Genome Diversity and Evolution in the Budding Yeasts (Saccharomycotina). Genetics. » Dujon B.A., Louis E.J., 2017; 206(2):717-750.

## Origin:

SafŒno™ NDA 21 was first isolated in the region of Nero d'Avola in Sicily, Italy.

This strain selection is the result of a 4-years research program lead by the Regional Institute of Wine and Vine in collaboration with prestigious Sicilian wineries.

# **Enological characteristics:**

#### Fermentation abilities:

- Killer factor: Sensitive but good implantation ability
- Medium but regular fermentation kinetics
- Maximum ethanol tolerance: up to 15% v/v
- Recommended range of fermentation temperature: 14-30 °C (57.2-86°F)
- Medium nitrogen requirements: Ratio  $\frac{\text{YAN (mg/L)}}{\text{Sugars (g/L)}} \ge 0.8$

#### **Metabolic characteristics:**

- Medium production of volatile acidity and very low production of acetaldehyde
- Low to no production of SO<sub>2</sub>
- Medium production of higher alcohols and esters

# Suggestions of use:

### For harmonious, fruity and spicy red wines:

SafŒno™ NDA 21 is recommended for the production of harmonious and fruity red wines with a short maceration time. SafŒno™ NDA 21 brings an excellent general balance to the finished wine in terms of structure and aromatic profile.

SafŒno™ NDA 21 gives optimal results on international varieties such as Merlot, Cabernet Sauvignon and Syrah. It is also very much appreciated on Mediterranean varieties like Mourvèdre, Carignan and Zinfandel. Wines produced are characterized by intense and persistent fruity and and spicy notes.

Given its origin, SafŒno™ NDA 21 intensifies the varietal characteristics of Nero d'Avola.

Direction of use: The Lesaffre know-how and continuous yeast production process improvement generates an exceptional quality of dry yeasts able to resist to a very wide range of uses, including by-passing acclimatization, cold or no rehydration conditions, without affecting their viability, kinetic and/or

analytical profile. Winemakers can choose to use our E2U™ yeast with the process that best fits their needs:

Direct inoculation: Inoculate the desired quantity of yeast directly into the must in the fermentation tank, taking care to homogenize the entire volume. In white or rosé wines, ideally sprinkle directly the yeast into the fermentation tank during the filling (after settling) to ensure a good homogenization. Alternatively pour the desired quantity of yeast on the surface of at least 10 times their weight of must. Gently stir to avoid lumps. Immediately transfer into the tank and homogenize the entire volume.

With prior rehydration and potential acclimatization: Gently pour the desired quantity of yeast in 10 times their weight of tap water at 15-37°C (59-98.6°F). Gently stir to avoid the formation of lumps. Leave it to rest for 20 minutes and incorporate the yeast starter to the fermentation tank with homogenization. Following the rehydration, it is possible to continue with an acclimatization by incorporating to the yeast starter 1/2 of a volume of must and leave it to rest for 10 minutes. Repeat the operation until the temperature difference between the fermentation tank and the yeast starter culture is less than 10°C (50°F).

## Dosage:

Still red wines: 20 g/hL (1.67 lb/1000 gal)

# Packaging:

Cardboard box of 20 vacuum-packed sachets of 500g/1.1 lb each (Full box net weight: 10 kg/22.05 lb) Cardboard box of 1 vacuum-packed 10kg/22.05 lb (Full box net weight: 10kg/22.05 lb)

# Storage and compliance:

The product must be stored and transported in dry conditions and protected from direct sunlight. For less than 6 months, the product can be stored/transported at ambient temperature below 25°C (77°F) without affecting its performances. Peaks up to 40°C (104°F) are allowed for a limited period of time (less than 5 days). Fermentis® recommends a long-term storage at a controlled temperature (below 15°C/59°F), once the product arrives to the final destination. Fermentis® guarantees the product complies with OIV specifications until its Best Before End Date in the storage conditions mentioned above. The product is also authorized as per TTB.

Each Fermentis® yeast is developed under a specific production process and benefits from the know-how of the Lesaffre group. This guarantees the highest microbiological purity and maximum fermentation activity.

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