

URLs

Water circus activity (A-level Biology); free download from Times Educational Supplement:

<https://www.tes.com/teaching-resource/water-circus-activity-a-level-biology-12324726>

Movie of rotating ice structure:

https://janewhitney.com/ice_movie_resources

A demonstration showing solid benzene sinking in liquid benzene:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BDW7C3eMk-g>

3D molecular designs web site (showing water kit):

<https://3dmoleculardesigns.com/product/water-kit/>

Polywater is no 3 on this video:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-pCzLbCCppo&t=355s>

The rise and fall of polywater:

<https://sciencehistory.org/stories/magazine/the-rise-and-fall-of-polywater/>

Why do snowflakes have six points? (by Dr Christopher Fennell, Oklahoma University):

<https://youtu.be/OUJLYCRwB9E>

VisChem Institute: water:

<http://www.vischem.com.au/online-resources.html>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=edH6WN0hCbU>

Circumstellar Habitable Zone Simulator:

<https://ccnmtl.github.io/astro-simulations/circumstellar-habitable-zone-simulator/>

Books

Life's matrix, a biography of water, Philip Ball, University of California Press, 2001.

Water, a very short introduction, John Finney, Oxford University Press, 2015.

Astrobiology, a very short introduction David C. Catling, Oxford University Press, 2013.

Water, Felix Franks, Royal Society of Chemistry, 1984.

How proteins work, Mike Williamson, Garland Science, 2012.

Articles

How Water's Properties Are Encoded in Its Molecular Structure and Energies, Emiliano Brini *et al*, *Chem. Rev.* 2017, 117, 12385–12414.

Hydrogen bonding problems, Christopher Talbot, *School Science Review*, March 2000, 81 (296), 117-118.

Seeking the solution, Philip Ball, *Nature* Vol. 436, 25th August 2005, 1084-1085.

Water? What's so special about it? John L. Finney, *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. B* (2004) 359, 1145–1165.

Simulating water and the molecules of life. Gerstein M. and Levitt M., *Scientific American* (1998), 279: 100–105.

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