

Essential Newborn Care **2** Case scenario B

To the facilitator: Read the instructions for the case scenario in quotations below.

After participants complete the Case Scenario, discuss the 5 debriefing questions.

"I am going to read a role-play case. Please show and tell me what you would do to take care of this baby. I will answer any questions about the baby's condition, but I will not give information unless you ask. I will provide no other feedback until the end of the case."

"A 28-year-old mother has given birth to a small baby. On your assessment one hour after birth you find that the baby is breathing well and the rest of the exam is normal; the weight is 1700 grams and the temperature is 36.3°C. The baby did not initiate breastfeeding. There were no other risk factors identified during pregnancy or labor. You have provided cord care, eye care, and vitamin K. Tell me what information you will use to classify the baby and what care the baby will need."

Classify the baby	Done	Not Done
Uses the weight, temperature, exam, and risk factors to classify the baby.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recognizes a baby who need intermediate care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Plans to provide continuous skin-to-skin care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prompt: Describe and show how you will help mother begin continuous skin-to-skin care.		
Show the mother how to do skin-to-skin care		
Explains to mothers steps and advantages of skin-to-skin care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dresses baby with diaper, hat, and socks (if available)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Places baby upright on mother's skin between breasts.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Positions a baby with arms and legs flexed, head turned.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Secures snugly with a cloth pulled up to the ear.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Covers with a garment or closes mother's shirt.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prompt: What will you assess next?		
Rechecks temperature in 1 hour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prompt: The temperature is 36.7°C. What else will you want to re-assess?		
Assesses repeat breastfeeding attempt.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prompt: The baby is sleepy and does not latch or feed from a cup. What will you do?		
Rechecks temperature	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Arrange for nasogastric feedings.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prompt: Temperature is 35°C		
Recognizes hypothermia (a Danger Sign).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Improves thermal care		
(Check for wet clothing and wraps, raises room temperature, adds a layer of clothing/blanket and hat)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recognizes baby has a Danger Sign.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gives antibiotics (after obtaining blood cultures if possible)		
Calculates correct dose.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Draws up and gives correct dose.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Makes referral for advanced care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Indicates the need for a referral note.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Use the questions below to help the participant reflect on his or her own performance and then provide feedback.

1. What care did this baby need?
2. Did you follow the Action Plan?
3. What went well and what could have gone better?
4. What did you learn?
5. What will you do differently next time?

SCORING:

Successful completion requires a total score of 15 of 19 "Done". Incompletely done items should be marked as not done.

_____ of 19

Participants name..... Number Done Correctly Facilitator initials